

## 180+ Native Plant Species Commonly Grown in Colorado

This list is a work in progress, so not all plants have data for all columns. To learn more, check out our partner organizations' websites.

[www.rockies.audubon.org](http://www.rockies.audubon.org) and [www.fcgov.com/naturalareas/native-plants](http://www.fcgov.com/naturalareas/native-plants)

Scientific Name	Common Name	Growth Form	Sun Requirement	Water Requirement	Max Height and Width (ft)	Season of Bloom	Flower Color	Wildlife Use
<i>Achillea lanulosa</i>	Western Yarrow							
<i>Achnatherum hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass	Grass/Grass Like						
<i>Agastache aurantiaca</i>	Coronado Hyssop							
<i>Agastache rupestris</i>	Sunset Hyssop							
<i>Agastache urticifolia</i>	Nettle-Leaf Hyssop							
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Onion							
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Serviceberry	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	20 x 12	May, June, July	White Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Amelanchier utahensis</i>	Utah Serviceberry	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Very Low	12 x 12	May, June, July	White Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant or Silvery Leadplant	Shrub	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	2 x 4	June, July, August	Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Leadplant	Shrub	Full Sun	Moderate	15 x 15	May, June, July	Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Fish, Riparian Birds, Large Mammals, Deer Tolerant
<i>Amorpha nana</i>	Dwarf Wild Indigo	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	2 x 2	May, June, July	Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Amsonia jonesii</i>	Jones' Bluestar	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	1.5 x 1.5	April, May	Blue Shades, White Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant, Rabbit Tolerant
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting							

<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big bluestem	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	5 x 3	July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Riparian Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/Invertebrates, Wetland Birds, Deer Tolerant
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Windflower							
<i>Anemone multifida</i>	Windflower							
<i>Antennaria parvifolia</i>	Small-leaf Pussytoes, McClintock's Pussytoes	Herbaceous, Groundcover	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	0.5 x 1	May, June, July	Pink Shades, White Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Aquilegia caerulea</i>	Rocky Mountain or Colorado Blue Columbine	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Low, Moderate	2.5 x 1.5	June, July, August	Blue Shades, White Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Red Columbine							
<i>Aquilegia chrysantha</i>	Yellow or Golden Columbine	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	2 x 2	June, July	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Kinnikinnick	Shrub, Groundcover	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	0.5 x 6	May, June, July, August	Pink Shades, White Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds
<i>Arctostaphylos x coloradoensis</i> 'Chieftain'	Chieftain Manzanita	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low	4 x 6	April, May, June	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds
<i>Arctostaphylos x coloradoensis</i> 'Panchito'	Panchito Manzanita	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low	1 x 5	April, May, June	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds
<i>Armeria maritima</i> ssp. <i>sibirica</i>	Siberian Sea Thrift	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	1 x 1	April, May	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Artemisia cana</i>	Hoary Sagebrush or Silver Sage	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	4 x 3	July, August, September	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Artemisia filifolia</i>	Sand Sagebrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	5 x 3	July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Artemisia frigida</i>	Fringed Sage	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low	1.5 x 2	July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	Prairie Sage or Cudweed Sagewort	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	3 x 3	July, August, September, October	White Shades	Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Artemisia porteri</i>	Porter's Sage							

<i>Artemisia tridentata</i> ssp. <i>tridentata</i>	Tall Western Sagebrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Low	10 x 10	July, August, September, October	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Deer Tolerant, Rabbit Tolerant
<i>Artemisia x 'Shambhala'</i>	Shambala Sage							
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Rose Milkweed							
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed							
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	1.5 x 2	June, July, August	Orange Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Astragalus drummondii</i>	Drummond's Milkvetch							
<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	Fourwing Saltbush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	6 x 4	May, June, July, August	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Medium-Sized Mammals
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo							

<i>Berberis repens</i>	Oregon Grape	Shrub, Groundcover	Full Sun, Shade	Low	1.5 x 1.5	April, May, June	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	Chocolate Flower	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 1.5	May, June, July, August	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun	Very Low	3 x 2	July, August, September, October	Inconspicuous, Orange Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama Grass	Grass/Grass Like						
<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>	Buffalograss	Grass/Grass Like						

<i>Calamovilfa longifolia</i>	Prairie Sandreed	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun	Very Low	8 x 16	July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Riparian Birds, Wetland Birds, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Purple Poppymallow	Herbaceous, Groundcover	Full Sun	Very Low	1 x 3	May, June, July, August	Red Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	1.5 x 0.8	June, July, August	Blue Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Cercocarpus intricatus</i>	Littleleaf Mountain Mahogany	Shrub	Full Sun	Low	7 x 6	May, June	Inconspicuous	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds
<i>Cercocarpus ledifolius</i>	Curl-leaf Mountain Mahogany	Shrub	Full Sun	Low	20 x 12	May, June	Inconspicuous	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds



<i>Cercocarpus montanus</i>	Mountain Mahogany	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	7 x 7	May, June	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Medium-Sized Mammals
<i>Chrysothamnus viscidiflorus</i>	Yellow Rabbitbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	5 x 2	July, August, September	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Wetland Birds, Shrubland Birds
<i>Clematis hirsutissima</i>	Sugarbowl Clematis	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low	2 x 1.5	April, May, June	Blue Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	W. Virgin's Bower							
<i>Clematis scottii</i>	Sugarbowl							
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lanceleaved Coreopsis							
<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>	Plains Coreopsis							

<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover							
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low	3 x 2	May, June, July, August	Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds
<i>Datura wrightii</i>	Sacred Datura							
<i>Delphinium virescens</i>	Prairie Larkspur							
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hairgrass	Grass/Grass Like						
<i>Distichlis Stricta</i>	Inland Saltgrass	Grass/Grass Like						
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrowleaf Coneflower							
<i>Ephedra viridis</i>	Mormon Tea	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	5 x 5	n/a	n/a	Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Shrubland Birds

<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> 'Baby Blue'	Baby Blue Rabbitbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 2	July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>gravolens</i>	Green Rubber Rabbitbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	6 x 6	July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Ericameria nauseosa</i> var. <i>nauseosa</i> or var. <i>speciosa</i>	Rubber Rabbitbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	6 x 6	July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Erigeron compositus</i>	Fernleaf Fleabane							

<i>Erigeron speciosus</i>	Showy Fleabane							
<i>Erigeron vetensis</i>	Early Bluetop Fleabane							
<i>Eriogonum arcuatum</i>	James' Buckwheat							
<i>Eriogonum effusum</i>	Spreading Buckwheat							
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> var. <i>aureum</i> 'Psdowns' KANNAH CREEK	KANNAH CREEK® Buckwheat	Groundcover	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	1 x 2	June, July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades, Red Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Medium-Sized Mammals, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> var. <i>umbellatum</i>	Sulphur Flower	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	1 x 2	June, July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Medium-Sized Mammals, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master							

<i>Erysimum capitatum</i>	Western Wallflower							
<i>Eustoma grandiflorum</i>	Tulip Gentian							
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Joe Pye Weed							
<i>Fallugia paradoxa</i>	Apache Plume	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	6 x 6	May, June, July, August, September	Pink Shades, White Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Shrubland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Indian Blanketflower	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 2	May, June, July, August, September	Red Shades, Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw							
<i>Gentiana affinis</i>	Meadow Gentian							
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	1.5 x 0.66	May, June, July, August	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Glandularia bipinnatifida</i>	Dakota Mock Vervain	Herbaceous, Groundcover	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 1.5	May, June, July, August, September	Pink Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Deer Tolerant

<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed							
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximilian Sunflower	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	7 x 6	August, September, October	Yellow Shades	Wetland Birds, Large Mammals, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Helianthus nutallii</i>	Nuttals Sunflower							
<i>Helianthus petiolaris</i>	Prairie Sunflower							
<i>Helianthus pumilus</i>	Little Sunflower							
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>	Hairy Goldenaster							
<i>Holodiscus dumosus</i>	Rock Spirea	Shrub	Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	6 x 6	June, July, August, September	White Shades, Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Amphibians/Reptiles, Medium-Sized Mammals, Small Mammals
<i>Ipomea leptophylla</i>	Bush Morning Glory							

<i>Ipomopsis aggregata</i> ssp. <i>aggregata</i>	Scarlet Gilia	Herbaceous	Part Sun, Full Sun	Low	3 x 1.5	May, June, July, August, September	Red Shades, Pink Shades, Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Iris missouriensis</i>	Rocky Mountain Iris	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate, High	2 x 2	May, June	Blue Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Jamesia americana</i> var. <i>americana</i>	Cliffbush	Shrub	Part Sun, Shade	Low	8 x 6	March, April, May	White Shades	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	Common Juniper	Shrub, Tree, Groundcover	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	1.5 x 9	n/a	n/a	Large Mammals, Woodland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Small Mammals
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain Juniper	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	30 x 12	n/a	n/a	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals
<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i>	Siskiyou Lewisia							

<i>Liatris ligulistylis</i>	Rocky Mountain Blazing Star							
<i>Liatris punctata</i>	Dotted Blazing Star or Dotted Gayfeather	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Low	1.5 x 1	June, July, August	Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Deer Tolerant, Rabbit Tolerant
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star							
<i>Linum lewisii</i>	Blue Flax	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 1.5	June, July, August	Blue Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Small Mammals
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinalflower	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Moderate	4 x 2	June, July, August	Red Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Woodland Birds, Deer Tolerant, Rabbit Tolerant
<i>Machaeranthera bigelovii</i>	Bigelow's Tansyaster							



<i>Machaeranthera tanacetifolia</i>	Tansy Aster							
<i>Mentzelia decapetala</i>	Starflower or Ten Petal Blazing Star							
<i>Mentzelia nuda</i>	Bractless Starflower or Bractless Blazing Star							
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Yellow Monkey Flower							
<i>Mirabilis multiflora</i>	Colorado or Desert Four O'Clock	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 4	June, July, August, September	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Bee Balm							
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> var. <i>menthifolia</i>	Wild Bergamont	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Low	4 x 2	June, July, August, September	Pink Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Nolina texana</i>	Pecos Beargrass							

<i>Oenothera caespitosa</i> var. <i>caespitosa</i> or var. <i>marginata</i>	Tufted Evening Primrose	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low	1 x 2	May, June, July, August	White Shades, Pink Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Oenothera elata</i>	Tall Evening Primrose							
<i>Oenothera missouriensis</i>	Missouri Evening Primrose							
<i>Oryzopsis hymenoides</i>	Indian Ricegrass, Paloma	Grass/Grass Like						
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switchgrass	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	5 x 1.5	June, July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Wetland Birds, Woodland Birds, Medium-Sized Mammals, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Penstemon barbatus</i>	Scarlet Bugler							

<i>Penstemon barbatus</i> ssp. <i>torreyi</i>	Torrey's Penstemon	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low	3 x 1	June, July, August	Red Shades, Orange Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Penstemon comarhensis</i>	None							
<i>Penstemon cyanus</i>	Cardinal Beardtongue							
<i>Penstemon eatonii</i>	Firecracker Penstemon	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	3 x 3	May, June	Red Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Penstemon grandiflorus</i>	Large Flowered Beardtongue	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	3 x	May, June, July	Pink Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Penstemon nitidus</i>	Waxleaf Penstemon							
<i>Penstemon palmeri</i>	Palmer's Penstemon							
<i>Penstemon secundiflorus</i>	Sidebells Penstemon	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	1.5 x 0.5	May, June, July	Pink Shades, Purple Shades, Blue Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds

<i>Penstemon strictus</i>	Rocky Mountain Penstemon	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low	2 x 3	June, July, August	Blue Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Penstemon whippleanus</i>	Dusky Penstemon							
<i>Phacelia sericea</i>	Silky Phacelia							
<i>Physocarpus monogynus</i>	Mountain Ninebark	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	6 x 6	May, June, July	White Shades	Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	3 x 3	June, July, August, September	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Wetland Birds
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> 'Colorado Sunshine'	Colorado Sunshine Potentilla	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	3 x 3	June, July, August, September	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Wetland Birds

<i>Prunus pumila</i> var. <i>besseyi</i>	Sandcherry or Blonde Bessie or Boulder Weeping or Pawnee Buttes Sandcherry	Shrub	Full Sun	Low	7 x 6	April, May	White Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokecherry	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	20 x 12	April, May, June	White Shades	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i> 'Yellow Bird'	Yellow Bird Chokecherry	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	20 x 12	April, May, June	White Shades	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Pulsatilla patens</i>	Pasqueflower							
<i>Purshia tridentata</i>	Antelope Bitterbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	6 x 8	April, May, June, July	Yellow Shades	Large Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Quercus gambelii</i>	Gambel Oak	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	20 x 12	May, June, July	Inconspicuous, Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Small Mammals, Raptors, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Prairie Coneflower or Redspike Mexican Hat	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	2 x 2	June, July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades, Brown Shades	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Greyhead Coneflower							
<i>Rhodiola rhodantha</i>	Queen's Crown							
<i>Rhus glabra</i>	Smooth Sumac	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Low	15 x 10	May, June, July	Yellow Shades, Green Shades	Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Riparian Birds, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Rhus trilobata</i> var. <i>trilobata</i>	Skunkbrush	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	6 x 6	April, May, June	Yellow Shades, Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Shrubland Birds, Riparian Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Ribes aureum</i> var. <i>aureum</i>	Golden Currant	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Very Low, Low	6 x 5	April, May, June	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Riparian Birds, Grassland Birds
<i>Robinia neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Locust	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	15 x 8	May, June, July	Pink Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds
<i>Rosa woodsii</i>	Wood's Rose	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	6 x 6	June, July, August	Pink Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Rubus deliciosus</i>	Boulder Raspberry	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	6 x 6	May, June, July, August	White Shades	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low	2.5 x 2.5	June, July, August, September	Yellow Shades, Brown Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Wetland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Rudbeckia lacinata</i>	Cutleaf Coneflower or Wild Golden Glow							
<i>Salvia azurea</i> var. <i>grandiflora</i>	Pitcher Sage	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low, Low	5 x 4	July, August, September, October	Blue Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant
<i>Salvia pachyphylla</i>	Mojave Sage							



<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	4 x 1.5	July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Wetland Birds, Woodland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Deer Tolerant
<i>Scrophularia macrantha</i>	Red Birds in a Tree							
<i>Sedum lanceolata</i>	Spearleaf Stonecrop							
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	Stonecrop	Succulent/Cacti, Herbaceous, Groundcover	Full Sun	Very Low	0.8 x 0.8	May, June, July, August, September	Yellow Shades, Green Shades, Red Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Senecio spartioides</i>	Broom Groundsel							
<i>Shepherdia argentea</i>	Silver Buffaloberry	Shrub, Tree	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	15 x 12	April, May	Yellow Shades	Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Wetland Birds, Small Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Sidalcea candida</i>	White Checkermallow							
<i>Sidalcea neomexicana</i>	Pink Checkermallow							
<i>Silene drummondii</i>	Drummond's Catchfly							
<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly							
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Goldenrod							
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	Missouri Goldenrod							
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Field Goldenrod							
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow Indiangrass	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun	Low	5 x 4	August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Wetland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant

<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Cordgrass, Prairie Cordgrass	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	6 x 3	June, July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Wetland Birds, Riparian Birds, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Sphaeralcea coccinea</i>	Scarlet Globemallow	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun	Very Low	1.5 x 1	May, June, July, August, September		Small Mammals, Medium-Sized Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Sphaeromeria capitata</i>	Rock Tansy	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Very Low	0.66 x 1	June, July	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Sporobolus heterolepsis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	Grass/Grass Like	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	3 x 2	July, August, September	Inconspicuous	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Wetland Birds, Woodland Birds, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Stanleya pinnata</i>	Prince's Plume							
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common Snowberry	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Low	3 x 2	June, July	White Shades, Pink Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates

<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>	Western Snowberry	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Low, Moderate	3 x 10	June, July, August	White Shades, Pink Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Symphoricarpos rotundifolius</i>	Roundleaf Snowberry	Shrub	Full Sun, Part Sun, Shade	Low	4 x 4	June, July, August	White Shades, Pink Shades	Grassland Birds, Riparian Birds, Shrubland Birds, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals, Large Mammals, Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Blue Aster							
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	4 x 2.5	August, September, October	Purple Shades, White Shades, Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Symphyotrichum porteri</i>	Porter's Aster							
<i>Thermopsis divaricarpa</i>	Golden Banner	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	3 x 1.5	April, May, June	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Small Mammals

<i>Townsendia grandiflora</i>	Largeflower Townsend Daisy	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low	0.33 x 0.33	May, June, July, August	White Shades, Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Tradescantia occidentalis</i>	Spiderwort	Herbaceous	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low, Low	2 x < 0.33	May, June, July, August	Blue Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain							
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain							
<i>Wyethia amplexicaulis</i>	Mules-ears	Herbaceous	Full Sun	Low, Moderate	3 x 2	June, July, August	Yellow Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Large Mammals, Woodland Birds, Small Mammals
<i>Xanthisma coloradoense</i>	Colorado Tansyaster	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Low, Moderate	0.5 x 0.5	July, August	Pink Shades, Purple Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates
<i>Yucca glauca</i>	Soapweed or Plains Yucca	Shrub	Full Sun	Very Low	4 x 4	May, June, July	White Shades, Green Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Amphibians/Reptiles, Small Mammals, Large Mammals
<i>Zinnia grandiflora</i>	Prairie Zinnia	Herbaceous, Subshrub	Full Sun, Part Sun	Very Low	1 x 1	June, July, August, September, October	Yellow Shades, Orange Shades	Pollinators/ Invertebrates, Deer Tolerant

